

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## 1. Identification

**Product identifier** KODAK EKTACOLOR RA Developer Starter

### Other means of identification

**Product code** 6601090

**SDS No.** PCD 5342

### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

**Recommended use** Photographic processing chemical. (developer/activator).

**Restrictions on use** For industrial use only.

### Details of manufacturer or importer

**Supplier** Kodak Alaris Australia Pty Limited

**Address** Ground Floor, 2 Domville Avenue  
Hawthorn, Victoria 3122  
Australia

**e-mail** EHS-Questions@Kodakalaris.com

**Emergency telephone number** (02) 90372994

## 2. Hazard(s) identification

### Classification of the hazardous chemical

**Physical hazards** Not classified.

**Health hazards** Not classified.

**Environmental hazards** Not classified.

### Label elements, including precautionary statements

**Hazard symbol(s)** None.

**Signal word** None.

**Hazard Statement(s)** The mixture does not meet the criteria for classification.

### Precautionary Statement(s)

**Prevention** Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

**Response** Wash hands after handling.

**Storage** Store away from incompatible materials.

**Disposal** Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements.

**Other hazards which do not result in classification** None known.

**Supplemental information** None.

## 3. Composition/information on ingredients

### Mixture

Identity of chemical ingredients	CAS number and other unique identifiers	Concentration of ingredients
Potassium chloride	7447-40-7	5 - 10

## 4. First-aid measures

### Description of necessary first aid measures

**Inhalation** Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

**Skin contact** Wash off with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

**Eye contact** Rinse with water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

<b>Ingestion</b>	Rinse mouth. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
<b>Personal protection for first-aid responders</b>	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.
<b>Symptoms caused by exposure</b>	Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.
<b>Medical attention and special treatment</b>	Treat symptomatically.

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

<b>Extinguishing media</b>	
<b>Suitable extinguishing media</b>	Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
<b>Unsuitable extinguishing media</b>	Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.
<b>Specific hazards arising from the chemical</b>	During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.
<b>Special protective equipment and precautions for fire fighters</b>	Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.
<b>Fire fighting equipment/instructions</b>	Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.
<b>Hazchem Code</b>	None.
<b>General fire hazards</b>	No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.
<b>Specific methods</b>	Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

## 6. Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

<b>For non-emergency personnel</b>	Keep unnecessary personnel away. For personal protection, see section 8.
<b>For emergency responders</b>	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8 of the SDS.

<b>Environmental precautions</b>	Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.
<b>Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up</b>	Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas.  Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers. Following product recovery, flush area with water.  Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.  Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

## 7. Handling and storage

<b>Precautions for safe handling</b>	Observe good industrial hygiene practices.
<b>Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities</b>	Store in original tightly closed container. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

## 8. Exposure controls and personal protection

<b>Control parameters</b>	Follow standard monitoring procedures.
<b>Occupational exposure limits</b>	No exposure limits noted for ingredient(s).
<b>Biological limit values</b>	No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).
<b>Exposure guidelines</b>	No exposure standards allocated.
<b>Appropriate engineering controls</b>	Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.
<b>Individual protection measures, for example personal protective equipment (PPE)</b>	
<b>Eye/face protection</b>	Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

<b>Skin protection</b>	
<b>Hand protection</b>	Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves.
<b>Other</b>	Wear suitable protective clothing.
<b>Respiratory protection</b>	No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required.
<b>Thermal hazards</b>	Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.
<b>Hygiene measures</b>	Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

### Appearance

<b>Physical state</b>	Liquid.
<b>Form</b>	Liquid.
<b>Colour</b>	colourless
<b>Odour</b>	odorless
<b>Odour threshold</b>	Not available.
<b>pH</b>	8.1
<b>Melting point/freezing point</b>	Not available.
<b>Initial boiling point and boiling range</b>	> 100 °C (> 212 °F)
<b>Flash point</b>	does not flash
<b>Evaporation rate</b>	Not available.
<b>Flammability (solid, gas)</b>	Not applicable.

### Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

<b>Flammability limit - lower (%)</b>	Not available.
<b>Flammability limit - upper (%)</b>	Not available.
<b>Explosive limit - lower (%)</b>	Not available.
<b>Explosive limit - upper (%)</b>	Not available.

<b>Vapour pressure</b>	24 hPa
<b>Vapour density</b>	0.6
<b>Relative density</b>	1.169

### Solubility(ies)

<b>Solubility (water)</b>	Complete
<b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)</b>	Not available.
<b>Auto-ignition temperature</b>	Not available.
<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	Not available.
<b>Viscosity</b>	Not available.

### Other physical and chemical parameters

<b>Explosive properties</b>	Not explosive.
<b>Oxidising properties</b>	Not oxidising.

## 10. Stability and reactivity

<b>Reactivity</b>	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
<b>Chemical stability</b>	Material is stable under normal conditions.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b>	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
<b>Conditions to avoid</b>	Contact with incompatible materials.
<b>Incompatible materials</b>	Strong oxidising agents.

**Hazardous decomposition products** Carbon oxides. Hydrogen chloride.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Information on possible routes of exposure

**Inhalation** No adverse effects due to inhalation are expected.  
**Skin contact** No adverse effects due to skin contact are expected.  
**Eye contact** Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.  
**Ingestion** Expected to be a low ingestion hazard.  
**Symptoms related to exposure** Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.

Components	Species	Test results
Potassium chloride (CAS 7447-40-7)		
<b>Acute</b>		
<b>Oral</b>		
LD50	Guinea pig	2500 mg/kg
<b>Skin corrosion/irritation</b>	Prolonged skin contact may cause temporary irritation.	
<b>Serious eye damage/irritation</b>	Not available.	
<b>Respiratory or skin sensitisation</b>		
<b>Respiratory sensitisation</b>	Not a respiratory sensitizer.	
<b>Skin sensitisation</b>	This product is not expected to cause skin sensitisation.	
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>	No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.	
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	Not available.	
<b>Reproductive toxicity</b>	This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.	
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	Not an aspiration hazard.	

## 12. Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity** The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Components	Species	Test results
Potassium chloride (CAS 7447-40-7)		
<b>Aquatic</b>		
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea ( <i>Daphnia magna</i> ) 83 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Western mosquitofish ( <i>Gambusia affinis</i> ) 435 mg/l, 96 hours
<b>Persistence and degradability</b>	No data is available on the degradability of this product.	
<b>Bioaccumulative potential</b>	No data available.	
<b>Mobility in soil</b>	No data available for this product.	
<b>Other adverse effects</b>	No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.	

## 13. Disposal considerations

**Disposal methods** Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site.  
**Residual waste** Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).  
**Contaminated packaging** Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

## 14. Transport information

### ADG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

### IATA

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

### IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code** Not established.

## 15. Regulatory information

### Safety, health and environmental regulations

**National regulations** This Safety Data Sheet was prepared in accordance with Australia Model Code of Practice for the preparation of Safety Data Sheets for Hazardous Chemicals (23/12/2011).

#### Australia Medicines & Poisons Schedule 4

Potassium chloride (CAS 7447-40-7)

#### Australia National Pollutant Inventory (NPI): Threshold quantity

Potassium chloride (CAS 7447-40-7) 10 TONNES/YR Threshold Category: 1

#### High Volume Industrial Chemicals (HVIC)

Potassium chloride (CAS 7447-40-7) 10000 - 99999 TONNES See the regulation for additional information.

#### Importation of Ozone Depleting Substances (Customs(Prohibited imports) Regulations 1956, Schedule 10)

Not listed.

#### National Pollutant Inventory (NPI) substance reporting list

Not listed.

#### Prohibited Carcinogenic Substances

Not regulated.

#### Prohibited Substances (National Model Regulation for the control of Workplace Hazardous Substances, Schedule 2 NOHSC:1005 (1994) as amended)

Not listed.

#### Restricted Importation of Organochlorine Chemicals (Customs(Prohibited Imports) Regulations 1956, Schedule 9)

Not listed.

#### Restricted Carcinogenic Substances

Not regulated.

### International regulations

#### Stockholm Convention

Not applicable.

#### Rotterdam Convention

Not applicable.

#### Kyoto protocol

Not applicable.

#### Montreal Protocol

Not applicable.

#### Basel Convention

Not applicable.

### International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	Yes
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No

<b>Country(s) or region</b>	<b>Inventory name</b>	<b>On inventory (yes/no)*</b>
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	Yes
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	Yes
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory	Yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	Yes
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

\*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

## 16. Other information

**Issue date** 09-January-2017

**Revision date** 28-March-2018

**Disclaimer** Kodak Alaris cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with its product, may be used. It is the user's responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use. The information in the sheet was written based on the best knowledge and experience currently available.